

Wave Energy Scotland Annual Conference, 28 November 2017

Elevator Pitches

C-GEN Project Neptune, WES Stage 3 PTO

Markus Mueller

Lead Contractor:



THE UNIVERSITY of EDINBURGH
School of Engineering

Institute for Energy
Systems



SUPPLYDESIGN



C-GEN Project Neptune

Project Summary

Demonstrate C-GEN Direct Drive
Integrated electro-mech design.
High degree of modularity.
High efficiency over all loads.
Reliability and Availability.
O & M Procedures.
Fully flooded operation.
Survivability in extreme & fault conditions



Challenges

Marine Environment

- bio-fouling
- corrosion

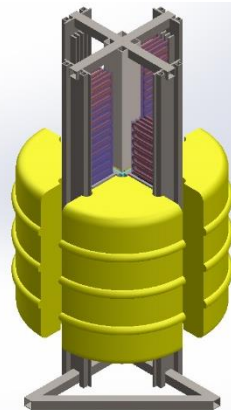
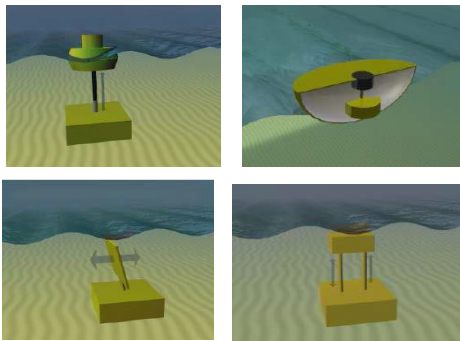
Installation

Operation & Maintenance



Technical product or integration offering

Direct Drive Power Take Off - linear or rotary.
Fully integrated into device.



Skills expertise within Project Neptune

Electrical & Mechanical Design.
Generator Manufacturing.
Production Engineering.

Skills, expertise, & technology required

Offshore Engineering.
Design for marine environment.
Installation techniques.
Offshore operations & logistics.

Wave Energy Scotland Annual Conference, 28 November 2017

Elevator Pitches

HiDrive – Power Take-Off Stage 3

Jéromine MAILLET

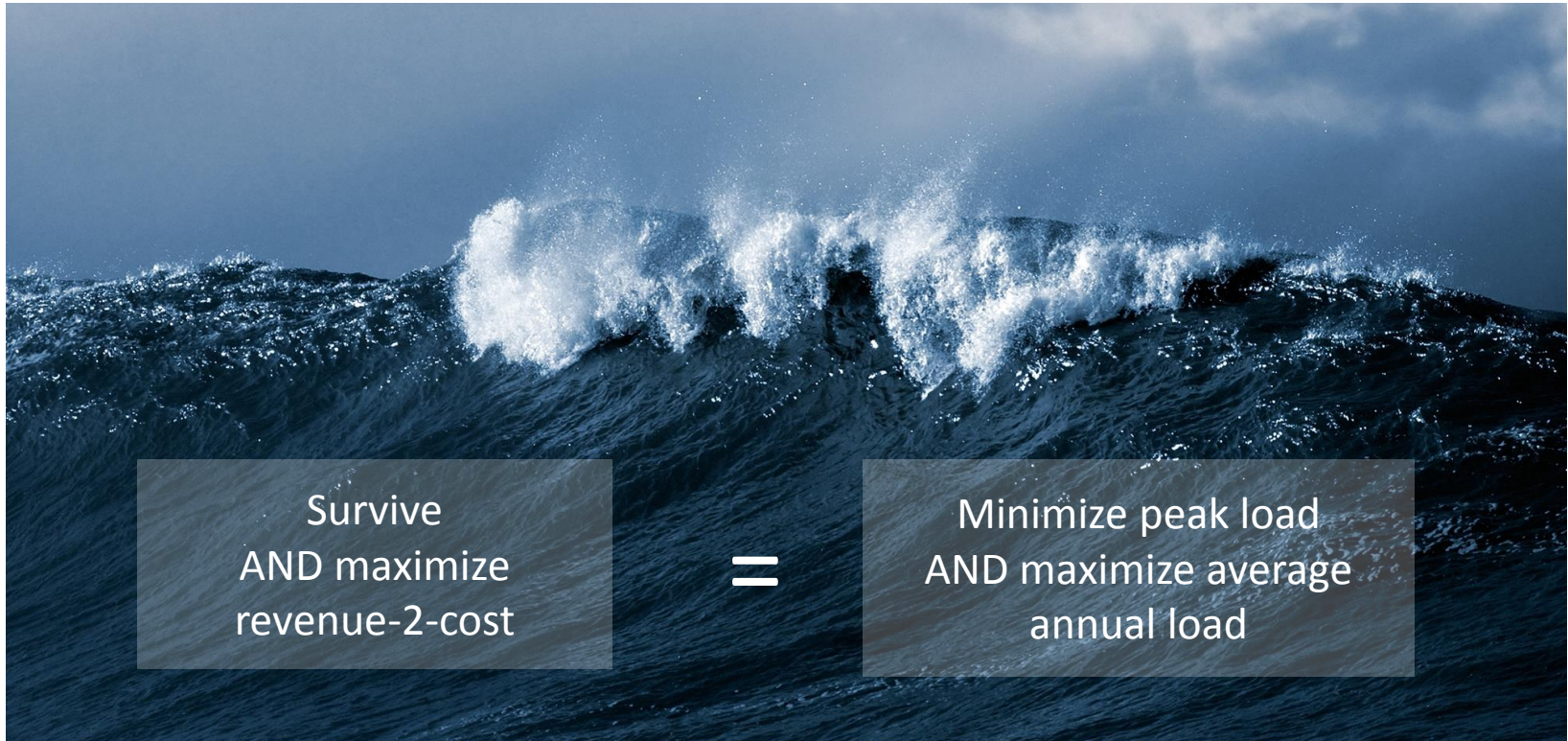
CorPower Ocean AB



Project Summary



Challenges

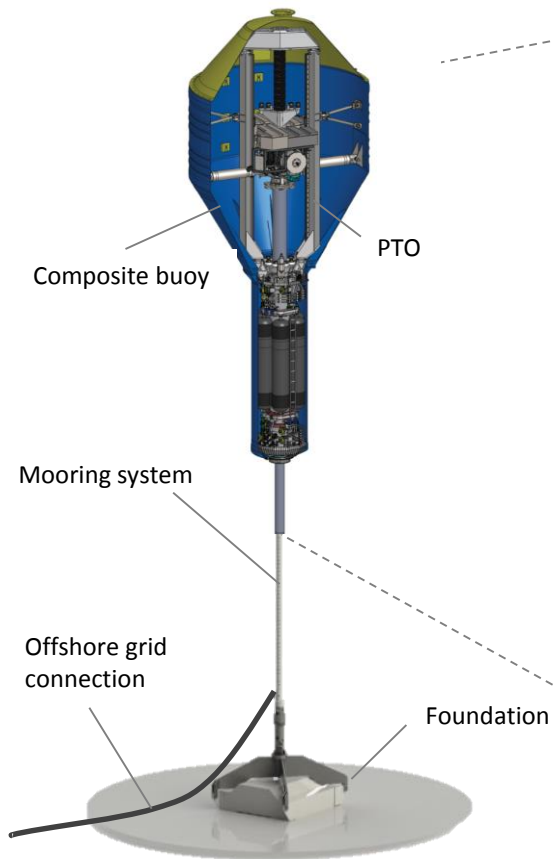


Survive
AND maximize
revenue-2-cost

=

Minimize peak load
AND maximize average
annual load

Technical product



Stage 3 PTO



Skills expertise



Wave Energy Scotland Annual Conference, 28 November 2017

Elevator Pitches

Quantor hybrid hydraulic PTO – Stage 3

Presenter: Jamie Taylor

Lead Contractor: Artemis Intelligent Power

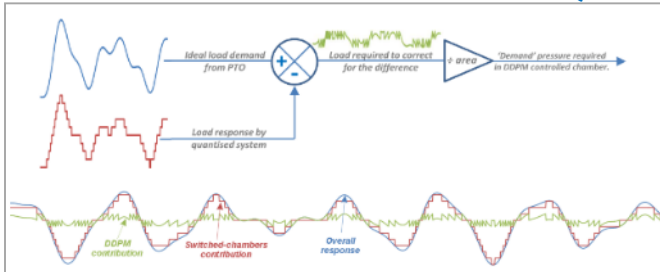


Quantor hybrid hydraulic PTO

(Stage 3)

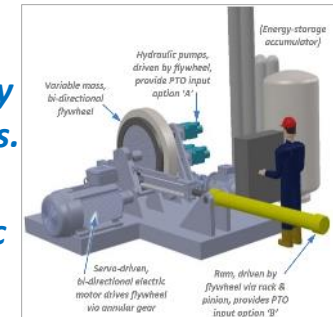
Project Summary

- **Quantor = (Pelamis) quantised PTO + Digital Displacement® hydraulics.**
- **Concept was lab-proven during Stage 2 project.**
- **Build WEC emulator with 100kW-scale Quantor.**



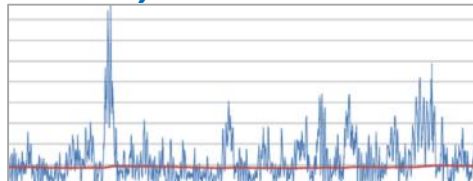
Challenges

- **Represent realistic inertia (WEC + added) in a lab.**
- **Represent range of WECs and range of seas.**
- **Build fully realistic Quantor PTO demonstrator.**
- **Develop component technology for present & future WEC scales.**
- **Show how this level of PTO refinement can make economic sense.**



Technical product or integration offering

- **Very high instantaneous wave input power.**
- **High-efficiency, highly controllable, smooth output.**
- **Linear or rotary PTO front-end.**
- **Multiple configurations at any scale.**
- **WEC and non-WEC applications.**



Skills expertise or technology required

- **Requirements of WEC developers.**
- **Partnership(s) for future sea-going trials.**

For more info, speak to:
Jamie Taylor or Sarah Acheson



Wave Energy Scotland Annual Conference, 28 November 2017

Elevator Pitches

Electro-Mechanical Reciprocating Generator UMB PT032

Luca Castellini

Energy R&D and BD Manager

lcastellini@umbragroup.com

UMBRA CUSCINETTI S.p.A.



Project Summary

EMG prototype

- Design for marine environment
- Fabrication at Umbra's facilities



TRL 5

Bench tests

- Submerged in synthetic sea water
- Hardware-in-the-loop configuration



TRL 6

Sea trials

- Installation on point-pivoted buoy
- Use of floating barge for easy access



TRL 7

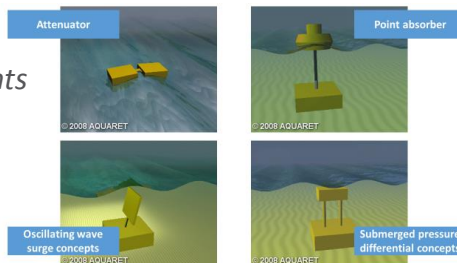
Challenges

- ⇒ Tight project timescale.
- ⇒ Coordination of a big supplier group.
- ⇒ Multi-disciplinary design.
- ⇒ Custom-made parts



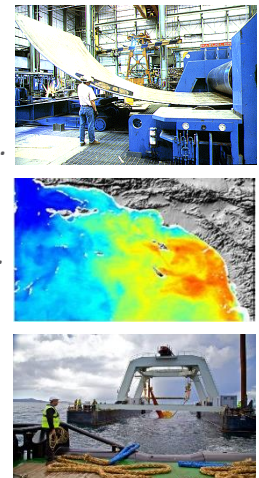
Technical product or integration offering

- ⇒ High efficiencies
- ⇒ High reliability
- ⇒ Lower space requirements
- ⇒ Weight saving
- ⇒ Costs reduction



Skills expertise or technology required

- ⇒ Collaboration with deployment services.
- ⇒ Construction of buoy and structures.
- ⇒ Certification and third-party evaluation.
- ⇒ Maintenance support and environmental monitoring.



Wave Energy Scotland Annual Conference, 28 November 2017

Elevator Pitches

Gator – The hydraulic PTO (WES PTO Stage 2)

Annicka Wänn



Gator – Hydraulic PTO

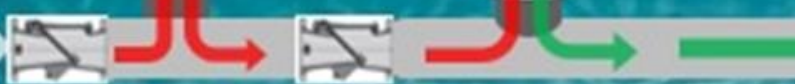
- Unique polymer spring pump solution (robust, reliable, survivable)
- Suitable for wide range of WEC devices
- Appealing LCOE
- Commercial opportunity at scales 1kW, +10kW, +100kW, 1MW



Skills expertise or technology required

- Material fatigue testing experts
- 1/5th to 1/3rd scale WECs for sea trials in 2019
- Francis / Pelton turbine specialists
- Power management / grid integration experts
- Technology environmental impact study

Water in



Wave Energy Scotland Annual Conference, 28 November 2017

Elevator Pitches

Inflatable Dielectric Elastomer PTO – WES-PTO Stage 2

Marco Fontana

Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna



ALMA MATER STUDIORUM
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA



Project Summary

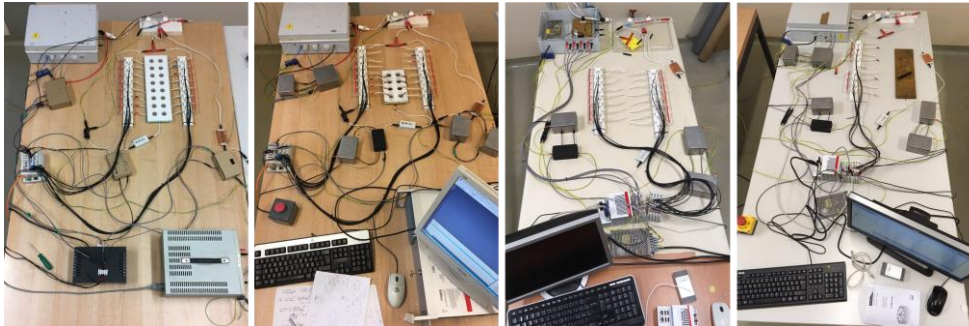
Objective STAGE II

Develop a new type of PTO based on inflatable dielectric elastomer generators.

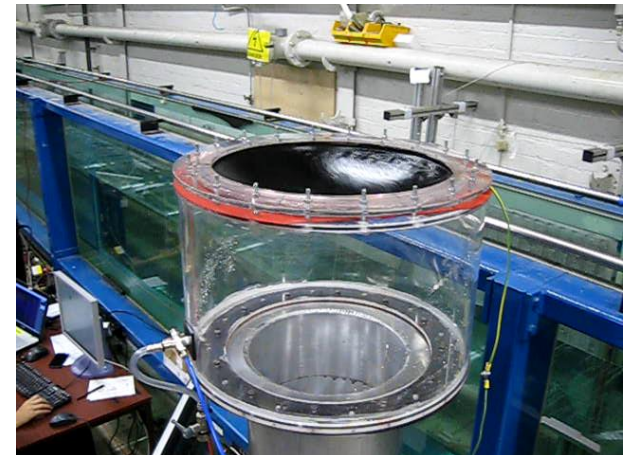
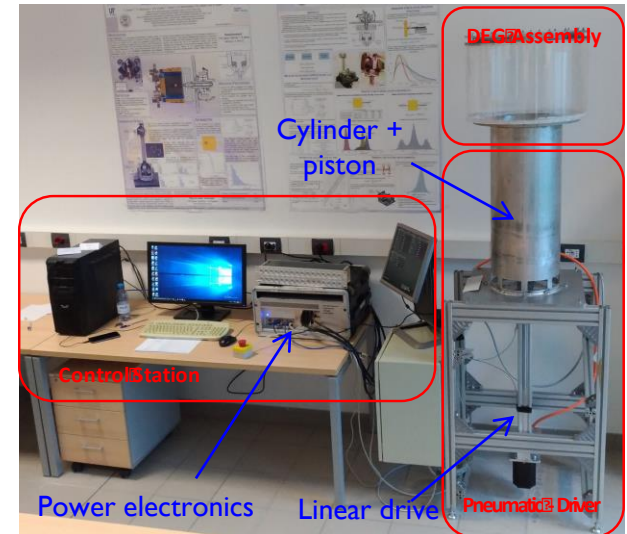
Main Achievements

- **HIL demonstration** and testing (1:10 scale)
- **Reliability:** not sufficient for materials derived from other sectors but very promising figures for purposely produced materials (by Wacker and Parker);
- **Techno-economic assessment:** promising and robust projections for long-term which can guarantee LCOE below 150€/MWh, however there are still uncertainties on reliability.

4 test-benches for parallel fatigue testing



HIL Testing of PTO



Future developments

Objective

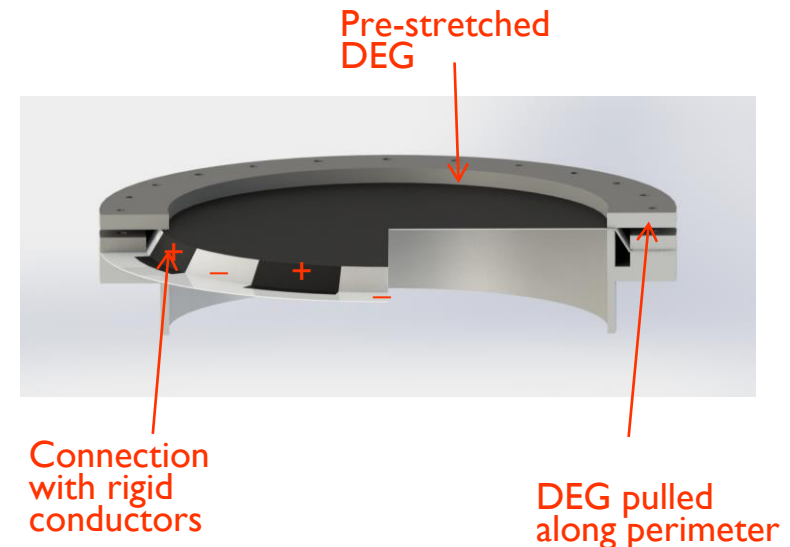
Upscaling to 1:5 – 1:8

Partnerships (additional)

- *Univ. Saarland*: expert of manufacturing of PDMS-based DEGs;
- *Parker Hannifin*: has invested on a facility to produce DE films (1.4 m in width);

Plan

- Intermediate scale HIL setup
- Including mechatronic systems for: *impedance tuning and overload protection*;
- Manufacturing and detailed FEED study
- Performance test campaign
- Advanced techno-economic assessment



Wave Energy Scotland Annual Conference, 28 November 2017

Elevator Pitches

Title: Power Electronic Controlled
Magnetic Gear (PECMAG)

Programme: Wave Energy Power Take-Off Stage 2

Presenter: Michael Cowie & Paul Brewster

Lead Contractor: Ecosse Subsea Systems Ltd

Collaboration Companies: Bathwick Electrical Design Ltd
Supply Design Ltd
Pure Marine Ltd



Offshore Engineering
& Deployment



Novel Magnetic
Gear & Generator



High-Efficiency Power
Electronics & Control



Wave & Tidal Energy
Technology Developer



Highlands and Islands Enterprise
Iomairt na Gàidhealtachd 's nan Eilean

Power Electronic Controlled Magnetic Gear (PECMAG)

Project Summary

- Development of Linear All Electric Magnetic Gear PTO
- Stage 2 aims:
 - ¼ scale prototype and test rigs; gear and rectifier
 - 35kN gear
 - Integrated generator
 - 10kW AC Rectifier
 - 0.7m stroke
- Outputs: 1/20 (400W) and ¼ scale (10kW) test rigs
- Lab testing of key functionality and control features
- LCOE Modelling

Challenges

- Novel PTO - 1st of a kind linear gear
 - Assembly
 - Steep learning curve
 - Schedule and cost implications
 - Limited UK expertise of magnetic gear and permanent magnet generator assembly
- Electronics: developing skipping and automatic pre-engagement algorithms
- Maximising low sea-state efficiency

Technical product or integration offering

- New breed of highly efficient PTO that can be configured for WEC force, speed, stroke and power requirements
- Linear and rotary options
- No limit on stroke
- No limit on speed
- Electronics give high efficiency power capture and instantaneous control
- Inherently self-protecting system that can skip if required
- Efficiency to DC link averages 85% across 6 sea-states
[Efficiency is King!]
- Contactless gear is more reliable
- Modular and redundant electronics – failure tolerant

Skills expertise or technology required

- Expertise in manufacture and assembly process
- Energy storage
- Marination of system

